HW11 - Electrochemical Stoichiometry

Question 1

1.5 pts

What is the standard cell potential of a battery made from the half reactions below?			
E° = 0.00V			
E° = +1.23 V			

Question 2

1.5 pts

1.5 pts

1.5 pts

1.5 pts

In an electrolytic cell, the negative terminal is the (cathode/anode) and is the site of the (oxidation/reduction) half-reaction.

cathode, oxidation

anode, oxidation

anode, reduction

Cathode, reduction

Question 3

Consider the galvanic cell:

 $Ag(s) \mid AgCI(s) \mid CI^{-}(aq) \mid \mid CI^{-}(aq) \mid Hg_{2}CI_{2}(s) \mid Hg(I)$

What is the smallest possible integer coefficient of Ag(s) in the combined balanced equation?

03			
01			
0 4			
0 2			

Question 4	1.5 pts
Silver is plated on copper by immersing a piece of copper into a solution containin (I) ions. In the plating reaction, copper	g silver
is oxidized and is the oxidizing agent.	
○ is reduced and is the reducing agent.	
is reduced and is the oxidizing agent.	
○ is oxidized and is the reducing agent.	

Question 5	1.5 pts
What is the E° for the following electrochemical cell where Zn is the cathode?	
Fe Fe ²⁺ (1.0 M) Zn ²⁺ (1.0 M) Zn	
E° _(Zn) = -0.76, E° _(Fe) = -0.44	
O -0.32	
○ -1.20	

0 +0.32

0 +1.20

Question 6	1.5 pts	
Which of the metals in	the list below will react with 1M H_2SO_4 to produce hydrogen gas?	
Na⁺ + 1e⁻ —→ Na	E° = -2.714	
$Cd^{2+} + 2e^{-} \longrightarrow Cd$	E° = -0.403	
$Pb^{2+} + 2e^{-} \longrightarrow Pb$	E° = -0.126	
$Cu^{2+} + 2e^{-} \longrightarrow Cu$	E° = +0.337	
O Cu only		
Na, Cd, and Pb only		
Na, Cd, Pb, and Cu		
Na and Cd only		

Question 7

Consider the voltaic cell:

Pt | Sn²⁺ (0.10 M), Sn⁴⁺ (0.0010 M) || Ag⁺ (0.010 M) | Ag Sn⁴⁺ + 2e⁻ \longrightarrow Sn²⁺ E° = +0.15 V Ag⁺ + 1e⁻ \longrightarrow Ag(s) E° = +0.80 V The electrons flow in the external circuit from...

O Ag to Pt

○ Sn²⁺ to Ag⁺

- O Sn to Ag
- O Pt to Ag

Question 8	1.5 pts
Using the standard potential tables, what is the largest approximate E° value that achieved when two half-cell reactions are combined to form a battery?	t can be
○ -6 V	
○ 3 V	
○ 6 V	
○ -3 V	

Question 9

Consider the cell:

 $Zn(s) \mid Zn^{2+}(aq) \mid\mid Cl^{\text{-}}(aq) \mid AgCl(s) \mid Ag(s)$

Calculate E°.

🔘 +0.98 V

🔘 -1.20 V

🔘 +0.54 V

🔘 +1.20 V

Question 10	2 pts
Which species will oxidize Cr^{2+} (E° _{red} = -0.407) but not Mn ²⁺ (E° _{red} = +1.224)?	
○ Fe ²⁺ (E° _{red} = -0.771)	
\bigcirc Zn ²⁺ (E° _{red} = -0.762)	

 \bigcirc O₃ in acid (E°_{red} = +2.076)

 \bigcirc V³⁺ (E°_{red} = -0.255)

○ Pb⁴⁺ (E°_{red} = +1.68)

Question 11	1.5 pts
If the standard potentials for the couples Cu ²⁺ Cu, Ag ⁺ Ag, an and -0.44 V respectively, which is the strongest reducing ager	•
○ Fe ²⁺	
O Cu	
O Ag	
◯ Cu ²⁺	
) Fe	
⊖ Ag⁺	

Question 12	1.5 pts
For the cell diagram below:	
$Cd(s) CdSO_4(aq) Hg_2SO_4 Hg(I)$	
What reaction occurs at the cathode?	
○ $2Hg(I) + SO_4^{2-}(aq) \longrightarrow Hg_2SO_4(s) + 2e^{-}$	
○ CdSO ₄ (s) + 2e ⁻ \longrightarrow 2Cd(I) + SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq)	
○ $2Cd(I) + SO_4^{2-}(aq) \longrightarrow CdSO_4(s) + 2e^{-}$	
\bigcirc Hg ₂ SO ₄ (s) + 2e ⁻ \longrightarrow 2Hg(I) + SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq)	

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Consider the cell diagram below: $Mg(s) Mg^{2+}(aq) Au^{+}(aq) Au(s)$ $Mg^{2+} + 2e^{-} \longrightarrow Mg \qquad E^{\circ} = -2.36$ $Au^{+} + e^{-} \longrightarrow Au \qquad E^{\circ} = +1.69$ What is the cathode and what is the cell type?	
O Mg(s); a voltaic cell	
 Au(s); a voltaic cell 	
 Au(s); an electrolytic cell 	
O Mg(s); an electrolytic cell	

Question 14

Consider the half-read	ctions:	
$Mn^{2+} + 2e^{-} \longrightarrow Mn$	E° = -1.029 V	
Ga ³⁺ + 3e⁻ —→ Ga	E° = -0.560 V	
$Fe^{2+} + 2e^{-} \longrightarrow Fe$	E° = -0.409 V	
$\operatorname{Sn}^{2+} + 2e^{-} \longrightarrow \operatorname{Sn}^{-}$	E° = -0.136 V	
Using the redox coup spontaneous?	les to establish a voltaic cell, which reaction would be non-	
\bigcirc 2Ga + 3Sn ²⁺ \longrightarrow 2	Ga ³⁺ + 3Sn	
\bigcirc Fe ²⁺ + Mn \longrightarrow Mn ²	²⁺ + Fe	
\bigcirc Sn ²⁺ + Mn \longrightarrow Sn + Mn ²⁺		
\bigcirc 2Ga ³⁺ + 3Fe \longrightarrow 2Ga + 3Fe ²⁺		
\bigcirc Sn ²⁺ + Fe \longrightarrow Sn +	+ Fe ²⁺	

Question 15

Find the standard emf of the given cell diagram:

 $Cu(s) | Cu^{2+}(aq) || Au^{+}(aq) | Au(s)$

 $Cu^{2+} + 2e^{-} \longrightarrow Cu$ $E^{\circ} = +0.34 V$

 $Au^+ + e^- \longrightarrow Au$ $E^\circ = +1.69 V$

○ -2.03 V

🔘 +1.35 V

🔘 -1.35 V

🔘 +2.03 V

Question 16	2 pts
Which species will REDUCE Ag ⁺ but not Fe ²⁺ ?	

🔘 Cr		
○ Co ²⁺		
⊖к		
○ H ₂		

Question 17

If the table of standard reduction potentials is ordered with the strongest reducing agents at the top, how are the reduction potentials ordered (from top to bottom)?

from most spontaneous to least spontaneous

O from most positive to most negative

○ from most negative to most positive

from most common to least common

Question 18

Which species is the weakest reducing agent in the table of half-reactions?

⊖ Li⁺	
() F ⁻	
🔿 Li	
\bigcirc F ₂	

Question 19	1.5 pts		
If the two half-reactions below were used to make an electrolytic cell, what species would be consumed at the anode?			
$Au^{3+}(aq) + 3e^{-} \longrightarrow Au(s)$	E° = +1.50		
$I_2(s) + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2I^-(aq)$	E° = +0.53		
◯ l ₂ (s)			
◯ Au ³⁺ (aq)			
O Au(s)			
O I⁻(aq)			

1.5 pts

1.5 pts

1.5 pts

1.5 pts